



Police Alcohol-related Services Study Data Description

Codebook

Justice Center
University of Alaska Anchorage



June 2004
JC 0417.01a

Police Alcohol-related Services Study Data Description:
 Variable Descriptions, Patrol Activities

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
UNIQUE	Unique case ID (no duplicates)	NUMBER	Computation: (1000*Ride ID) + (10*Event ID) + (Observer ID)
RIDE_ID	Observer Ride ID Number	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 10
OBS_ID	Observer ID Number	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 8
EVENT_ID	Event (activity or encounter) ID Number	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 76
RIDUNQ	<u>Unique</u> ride ID number (no duplicates); link to RIDE table	NUMBER	Computation: (10*Ride ID) + (Observer ID)
E_SDAT	Event (activity or encounter) Start Date	SHORT DATE	mm/dd/yyyy
E_EDAT	Event (activity or encounter) End Date	SHORT DATE	mm/dd/yyyy
MONTH	Event (activity or encounter) Month	NUMBER	* All "1"
S_DAY	Event (activity or encounter) Start Day	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 31
E_DAY	Event (activity or encounter) End Day	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 31
YEAR	Event (activity or encounter) Year	NUMBER	* All "2004"
S_HOUR	Event (activity or encounter) Start Hour	NUMBER	Natural number 0 - 23
S_MINUTE	Event (activity or encounter) Start Minute	NUMBER	Natural number 0 - 59
E_HOUR	Event (activity or encounter) End Hour	NUMBER	Natural number 0 - 23
E_MINUTE	Event (activity or encounter) End Minute	NUMBER	Natural number 0 - 59
E_TOTTIM	Total Event (activity or encounter) Time	NUMERIC	Natural number 1 – 245 (minutes)
ECITY	Event (activity or encounter) City	TEXT	
EADDR	Event (activity or encounter) Address	TEXT	* Unavailable for public release
ECROSS	Closest Cross-streets, Event	TEXT	
ESTATE	Event (activity or encounter) State	TEXT	* All "AK"

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
E_GUN	Did activity involve a firearm?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_DV	Was activity related to an event of intimate partner violence?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EMINOR	Was activity related to an event involving a minor?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_DESC	Event (activity or encounter) description	TEXT	
ACODE	Activity code	See "Activity Codes" in Appendix	
APLAN	Was activity part of a long-term plan?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
AGROUP	Was activity directed at a particular social group?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
AGROUP_D	Social group description	TEXT	
ALOCAL	Was activity directed at a particular location/locale?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ALOCAL_D	Location/locale description	TEXT	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
APROB	Was activity directed at a general problem?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
APROB_D	General problem description	TEXT	
ACITORG	Did activity involve a meeting with a citizen group?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ACNCL	Did activity involve a meeting with a community council?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
AORG_O	Did activity involve a meeting with some other neighborhood group?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
AVICGRP	Did activity involve a meeting with a victim advocacy group?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ABUSGRP	Did activity involve a meeting with a business group?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ARELGRP	Did activity involve a meeting with a religious group?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
ASCLGRP	Did activity involve a meeting with a school group?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
AGRP_O	Did activity involve a meeting with some other citizen group?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
AGRP_D	Other citizen organization description	TEXT	
E_ALC	Was activity ALCOHOL-RELATED?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_ALC_O	Was activity related to "OTHER" ALCOHOL?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_DRG	Was activity DRUG-RELATED?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_INHAL	Was activity INHALANT-related?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_STOR	Did activity occur at a licensed LIQUOR ESTABLISHMENT?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
E_STOR_D	TYPE of licensed LIQUOR ESTABLISHMENT	1 = Bar, pub, nightclub or tavern 2 = Liquor or package store 3 = Grocery store/market 4 = Convenience store/gas station 5 = Restaurant or eatery 6 = Hotel/motel restaurant 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_STOR_O	Other type of licensed liquor establishment	TEXT	
E_INEB	Was activity related to an event involving a CHRONIC INEBRIATE?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_O1ALC	Did O1 believe activity to be ALCOHOL-RELATED?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_O1DRG	Did O1 believe activity to be DRUG-RELATED?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_O1INI	Did O1 act on OWN INITIATIVE?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_O1DIS	Did O1 act in response to DISPATCH?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_PRBDIS	Type of DISPATCHED PROBLEM	See "Problem Codes" in Appendix	
E_PRBOTH	Other type of dispatched problem	TEXT	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
ESVSR	Did O1 act in response to command from SUPERVISOR?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EPEER	Did O1 act in response to request from FELLOW OFFICER?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EPUBLIC	Did O1 act in response to request from MEMBER OF PUBLIC ALREADY ON SCENE?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EPHONE	Did O1 act in response to DIRECT CALL FROM MEMBER OF PUBLIC?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ECOPS	HOW MANY POLICE OFFICERS, including O1, participated in this activity?	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 40
EALREADY	Was O1 ALREADY AT SCENE when this activity began?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ECAR	Did O1 get to scene of activity BY CAR?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ESPEED	Did O1 EXCEED posted SPEED LIMITS en route to activity location?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ESIREN	Did O1 use LIGHTS/SIRENS en route to activity location?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
EFOOT	Did O1 get to scene of activity ON FOOT?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EBIKE	Did O1 get to scene of activity BY BICYCLE?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_LOC	At what TYPE OF LOCATION did activity occur?	1 = Residential 2 = Business 3 = Public 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_LOCOTH	Other type of location	TEXT	
E_RES	At what TYPE OF RESIDENCE did this activity occur?	1 = Single family 2 = Multiple family 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_RESOTH	Other type of residence	TEXT	
E_TRAIL	Did activity occur in a TRAILER/MOBILE HOME (and/or M.H. PARK)?"	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_ENV	In what TYPE OF ENVIRONMENT did this activity occur?	1 = Indoors 2 = Outdoors 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_ENVOTH	Other type of environment	TEXT	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
E_PRK	Did encounter occur within the boundaries of a municipal, state or federal park?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_HQ	Did activity occur at a POLICE STATION (including substation)?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1FAM	Did O1 express FAMILIARITY WITH LOCATION of this activity?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1FAM_D	Officer familiarity description	TEXT	
EO1BEAT	Did this activity OCCUR W/IN BOUDARIES OF O1s BEAT?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1CAUS	Did O1 attempt to IDENTIFY THE UNDERLYING CAUSE of this activity?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1PRB	Did O1 suggest that this activity was PART OF A LARGER PROBLEM?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1PRB_D	Larger problem description	TEXT	
E_ORG	Did this activity involve communication with OTHER SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
E_ORGTYP	TYPE OF SERVICE ORGANIZATION	See "Organization Codes" in Appendix	
EORGTP_O	Other type of service organization	TEXT	
EO1RPT	Did O1 FILE A REPORT, or indicate an intention to do so?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EOBSTIM	PERCENTAGE OF TIME OBSERVED O1 during activity	NUMBER	Natural number 0 - 100
EOBSPRES	Was ANOTHER P.A.S.S. OBSERVER PRESENT at scene of activity?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EOBSWHO	ID NUMBER OF OTHER OBSERVER present at scene of activity	NUMBER	
EO1CHG	Did O1 CHANGE BEHAVIOR because of OBSERVER PRESENCE?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1MLIK	Was O1 MORE LIKELY TO GET INVOLVED in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1LLIK	Was O1 LESS LIKELY TO GET INVOLVED in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1MLEG	Was O1 MORE LIKELY TO INITIATE LEGAL ACTION in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
EO1LLEG	Was O1 LESS LIKELY TO INITIATE LEGAL ACTION in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1MFRC	Was O1 MORE LIKELY TO USE FORCE in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1LFRC	Was O1 LESS LIKELY TO USE FORCE in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1CHG_D	Basis for concluding O1 changed behavior because of observer presence	1 = Police stated their behavior changed 2 = Observer inferred O1's behavior changed 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1CHG_O	Other basis for concluding O1 changed behavior because of observer presence	TEXT	

Police Alcohol-related Services Study Data Description:
 Variable Descriptions, Patrol Encounters

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
UNIQUE	Unique case ID (No duplicates)	NUMBER	Computation: (1000*Ride ID) + (10*Event ID) + (Observer ID)
RIDE_ID	Observer Ride ID Number	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 10
OBS_ID	Observer ID Number	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 8
EVENT_ID	Event (activity or encounter) ID Number	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 76
RIDUNQ	<u>Unique</u> ride ID number (no duplicates); link to RIDE table	NUMBER	Computation: (10*Ride ID) + (Observer ID)
E_SDAT	Event (activity or encounter) Start Date	SHORT DATE	mm/dd/yyyy
E_EDAT	Event (activity or encounter) End Date	SHORT DATE	mm/dd/yyyy
MONTH	Event (activity or encounter) Month	NUMBER	* All "1"
S_DAY	Event (activity or encounter) Start Day	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 31
E_DAY	Event (activity or encounter) End Day	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 31
YEAR	Event (activity or encounter) Year	NUMBER	* All "2004"
S_HOUR	Event (activity or encounter) Start Hour	NUMBER	Natural number 0 - 23
S_MINUTE	Event (activity or encounter) Start Minute	NUMBER	Natural number 0 - 59
E_HOUR	Event (activity or encounter) End Hour	NUMBER	Natural number 0 - 23
E_MINUTE	Event (activity or encounter) End Minute	NUMBER	Natural number 0 - 59
E_TOTTIM	Total Event (activity or encounter) Time	NUMERIC	Natural number 1 – 245 (minutes)
ECITY	Event (activity or encounter) City	TEXT	
EADDR	Event (activity or encounter) Address	TEXT	* Unavailable for public release
ECROSS	Closest Cross-streets, Event	TEXT	



ESTATE	Event (activity or encounter) State	TEXT	* All "AK"
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VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
E_GUN	Did activity involve a firearm?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_DV	Was activity related to an event of intimate partner violence?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EMINOR	Was activity related to an event involving a minor?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_DESC	Event (activity or encounter) description	TEXT	
EOFFPRES	Was offender/suspect present during encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_ALC	Was activity ALCOHOL-RELATED?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_ALC_O	Was activity related to "OTHER" ALCOHOL?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_DRG	Was activity DRUG-RELATED?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_INHAL	Was activity INHALANT-related?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
E_STOR	Did activity occur at a licensed LIQUOR ESTABLISHMENT?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_STOR_D	TYPE of licensed LIQUOR ESTABLISHMENT	1 = Bar, pub, nightclub or tavern 2 = Liquor or package store 3 = Grocery store/market 4 = Convenience store/gas station 5 = Restaurant or eatery 6 = Hotel/motel restaurant 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_STOR_O	Other type of licensed liquor establishment	TEXT	
E_INEB	Was activity related to an event involving a CHRONIC INEBRIATE?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_O1ALC	Did O1 believe activity to be ALCOHOL-RELATED?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_O1DRG	Did O1 believe activity to be DRUG-RELATED?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_O1INI	Did O1 act on OWN INITIATIVE?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
E_O1DIS	Did O1 act in response to DISPATCH?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_PRBDIS	Type of DISPATCHED PROBLEM	See "Problem Codes" in Appendix	
E_PRBOTH	Other type of dispatched problem	TEXT	
ESPVSR	Did O1 act in response to command from SUPERVISOR?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EPEER	Did O1 act in response to request from FELLOW OFFICER?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EPUBLIC	Did O1 act in response to request from MEMBER OF PUBLIC ALREADY ON SCENE?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EPHONE	Did O1 act in response to DIRECT CALL FROM MEMBER OF PUBLIC?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ECOPS	HOW MANY POLICE OFFICERS, including O1, participated in this activity?	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 9
EALREADY	Was O1 ALREADY AT SCENE when this activity began?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ECAR	Did O1 get to scene of activity BY CAR?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
ESPEED	Did O1 EXCEED posted SPEED LIMITS en route to activity location?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ESIREN	Did O1 use LIGHTS/SIRENS en route to activity location?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EFOOT	Did O1 get to scene of activity ON FOOT?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EBIKE	Did O1 get to scene of activity BY BICYCLE?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_LOC	At what TYPE OF LOCATION did activity occur?	1 = Residential 2 = Business 3 = Public 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_LOCOTH	Other type of location	TEXT	
E_RES	At what TYPE OF RESIDENCE did this activity occur?	1 = Single family 2 = Multiple family 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_RESOTH	Other type of residence	TEXT	
E_TRAIL	Did activity occur in a TRAILER/MOBILE HOME (and/or M.H. PARK)?"	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
E_ENV	In what TYPE OF ENVIRONMENT did this activity occur?	1 = Indoors 2 = Outdoors 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_ENVOTH	Other type of environment	TEXT	
E_PRK	Did encounter occur within the boundaries of a municipal, state or federal park?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_HQ	Did activity occur at a POLICE STATION (including substation)?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1FAM	Did O1 express FAMILIARITY WITH LOCATION of this activity?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1FAM_D	Officer familiarity description	TEXT	
EO1BEAT	Did this activity OCCUR W/IN BOUDARIES OF O1s BEAT?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_ILLUM	What was the level of illumination during the encounter?	1 = Good lighting 2 = Dim lighting 3 = Near darkness 4 = Total/virtual darkness 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
EEXPVIO	Did O1 anticipate violence upon entering encounter with member of the public?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EEXPVI_D	Description of O1's anticipation of violence in encounter	TEXT	
EEXPVI_S	Source of information upon which O1's anticipation of violence was based	1 = Previous experience 2 = Dispatcher 3 = Fellow officer 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EEXPVI_O	Other source of information upon which O1 based anticipation of violence in encounter	TEXT	
EO1CAUS	Did O1 attempt to IDENTIFY THE UNDERLYING CAUSE of this activity?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1PRB	Did O1 suggest that this activity was PART OF A LARGER PROBLEM?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1PRB_D	Larger problem description	TEXT	
E_ORG	Did this activity involve communication with OTHER SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
E_ORGTYP	TYPE OF SERVICE ORGANIZATION	See "Organization Codes" in Appendix	
EORGTP_O	Other type of service organization	TEXT	
ECITFRM	Number of citizen forms initiated for this encounter	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 6

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
PRB1BEG	Most serious problem, BEGINNING of encounter	See "Problem Codes" in Appendix	
PRB1BEG_O	Most serious problem, beginning of encounter: other	See "Problem Codes" in Appendix	
PRB1END	Most serious problem, END of encounter	See "Problem Codes" in Appendix	
PRB1END_O	Most serious problem, end of encounter: other	See "Problem Codes" in Appendix	
PRB2BEG	2 nd -most serious problem, BEGINNING of encounter	See "Problem Codes" in Appendix	
PRB2BEG_O	2 nd -most serious problem, beginning of encounter: other	See "Problem Codes" in Appendix	
PRB2END	2 nd -most serious problem, END of encounter	See "Problem Codes" in Appendix	
PRB2END_O	2 nd -most serious problem, end of encounter: other	See "Problem Codes" in Appendix	
E_FULL	Was this a FULL encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes	
E_BRIEF	Was this a BRIEF encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes	
E_CASUAL	Was this a CASUAL encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes	
EO1LEAD	Did O1 take the decision making lead in this encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1HLP1	Did O1 receive guidance from other non-supervisory officer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EHLP1	Type of guidance given to O1 by other non-supervisory officer	1 = Take an action 2 = Do not take any action 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
EHLP1_O	Other type of guidance given by other non-supervisory officer	TEXT	
EHLP1_S	Type of action recommended to O1 by other non-supervisory officer	1 = File a report 2 = Use force 3 = Arrest person 4 = Notify/request supervisor presence 5 = Request backup 6 = Counsel/advise/mediate 7 = Leave scene/take no office action 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EHLP1_SO	Other type of action recommended to O1 by other non-supervisory officer	TEXT	
ESUPBEG	Was one (1) or more of O1's supervisors present at the BEGINNING of encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ESUPEND	Was one (1) or more of O1's supervisors present at the END of encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ESUPHELP	Did O1 receive guidance from one (1) or more supervisors at any time during this encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ESUPSUG	Did supervisor SUGGEST that O1 take a particular action?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
EO1SUG	Did supervisor ORDER O1 to take a particular action?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1SUG_T	What type of action did supervisor suggest/order O1 to take?	1 = File a report 2 = Use force 3 = Arrest person 4 = Notify/request supervisor presence 5 = Request backup 6 = Counsel/advise/mediate 7 = Leave scene/take no office action 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1SUG_O	Other type of action suggested/ordered by supervisory officer	TEXT	
ESUPTIM	Percent (%) of time one (1) or more supervisory officers present at scene of encounter	NUMBER	Natural number 0 - 100
ESUPRNK	Highest ranking supervisor present at scene of encounter	1 = Police officer/deputy 2 = Corporal 3 = Sergeant 4 = Lieutenant 5 = Captain 6 = Deputy chief 7 = Chief/sheriff 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ESUPRNK_O	Other rank	TEXT	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
ECOPBEG	Were one or more NON-supervisory officers present at the beginning of this encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ECOPEND	Were one or more NON-supervisory officers present at the end of this encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ECOPTIM	Percent (%) of time one (1) or more NON-supervisory officers present at scene of encounter	NUMBER	Natural number 0 – 100
ECOPNUM	Total number (#) of POLICE present at scene of encounter upon O1's ARRIVAL	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 8
ECITNUM	Total number (#) of NON-POLICE present at scene of encounter upon O1's ARRIVAL	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 34
EO1BKUP	Did O1 request backup from other police during this encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1RPT	Did O1 FILE A REPORT, or indicate an intention to do so?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EOBSTIM	PERCENTAGE OF TIME OBSERVED O1 during activity	NUMBER	Natural number 0 - 100
EOBSPRES	Was ANOTHER P.A.S.S. OBSERVER PRESENT at scene of activity?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EOBSWHO	ID NUMBER OF OTHER OBSERVER present at scene of activity	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 8

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
EO1CHG	Did O1 CHANGE BEHAVIOR because of OBSERVER PRESENCE?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1MLIK	Was O1 MORE LIKELY TO GET INVOLVED in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1LLIK	Was O1 LESS LIKELY TO GET INVOLVED in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1MLEG	Was O1 MORE LIKELY TO INITIATE LEGAL ACTION in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1LLEG	Was O1 LESS LIKELY TO INITIATE LEGAL ACTION in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1MFRC	Was O1 MORE LIKELY TO USE FORCE in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1LFRC	Was O1 LESS LIKELY TO USE FORCE in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
EO1CHG_D	Basis for concluding O1 changed behavior because of observer presence	1 = Police stated their behavior changed 2 = Observer inferred O1's behavior changed 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1CHG_O	Other basis for concluding O1 changed behavior because of observer presence	TEXT	
EO1HLP	Did O1 REQUEST ASSISTANCE FROM OBSERVER during this encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1HLP_D	Description of help requested of observer by O1	TEXT	
EO1NOT_C	Did O1 REQUEST THAT OBSERVER NOT OBSERVE ENCOUNTER with member of public?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1NOT_O	Did O1 REQUEST THAT OBSERVER NOT OBSERVE <i>THEM</i> during encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EOBSHLP	Did OBSERVER PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO O1 during encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EOBSHLP_D	Type of assistance lent to O1 during encounter?	TEXT	

Police Alcohol-related Services Study Data Description:
Variable Descriptions, Members of the Public Encountered

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
UNIQUE	Unique case ID (no duplicates)	NUMBER	Computation: (100,000*Ride ID) + (1000*Event ID) + (10*Citizen) + (Observer ID)
RIDE_ID	Observer Ride ID Number	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 10
OBS_ID	Observer ID Number	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 8
EVENT_ID	Event (activity or encounter) ID Number	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 76
CITIZ_ID	Citizen number (within encounter)	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 6
RIDUNQ	<u>Unique</u> ride ID number (no duplicates); link to RIDE table	NUMBER	Computation: (10*Ride ID) + (Observer ID)
EVTUNQ	<u>Unique</u> encounter ID number (no duplicates); link to ENCOUNTER table	NUMBER	Computation: (1000*Ride ID) + (10*Event ID) + (Observer ID)
CTIMBEG	Encounter Start Time	SHORT TIME	00:00
CTIMEND	Encounter End Time	SHORT TIME	00:00
CTIMTOT	Total encounter time (in minutes)	NUMERIC	Natural number 1 – 284 (minutes)
CARRTIM	Time of arrest	SHORT TIME	00:00
CGENDER	Citizen GENDER	0 = Female 1 = Male 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

CAGE	Citizen AGE GROUP	1 = Preschool (5 or younger) 2 = Young child (6-12) 3 = Adolescent (13-18) 4 = Young adult (19-25) 5 = Adult (26-45) 6 = Middle aged (46-59) 7 = Senior (60+) 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
CRACE	Citizen RACE/ETHNICITY	1 = White/Caucasian 2 = Black/African American 3 = Alaska Native/American Indian 4 = Native Hawaiian, Samoan or other Pacific Islander 5 = Asian 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
CRACEOTH	Other citizen race/ethnicity	TEXT	
CROLEBEG	Role O1 placed C1 in when encounter began	1 = Victim 2 = Suspect 3 = Disputant 4 = Service recipient 5 = Helpless person 6 = Third party 7 = Witness/informant 8 = Quasi-police 9 = Non-police service provider 10 = Personal friend 11 = Occupational acquaintance 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

CROLEEND	Role O1 placed C1 in when encounter ended	1 = Victim 2 = Suspect 3 = Disputant 4 = Service recipient 5 = Helpless person 6 = Third party 7 = Witness/informant 8 = Quasi-police 9 = Non-police service provider 10 = Personal friend 11 = Occupational acquaintance 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
CINTOX	Did C1 appear to be INTOXICATED (under the influence of alcohol or drugs)?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
CDRUNK	Did C1 appear to be DRUNK?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
CHIGH	Did C1 appear to be HIGH on drugs other than alcohol?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
CTICKET	Did O1 issue C1 a citation, ticket or court summons?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
CARREST	Did O1 ARREST C1 (take into custody, including squad car)?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
CDEMBEG	C1's Demeanor, beginning of encounter	NUMBER	Ratio variable: 1 = "Very negative"; 4 = "Very positive"
CDEMEND	C1's Demeanor, end of encounter	NUMBER	Ratio variable: 1 = "Very negative"; 4 = "Very positive"

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
CDEMARR	C1's DEMEANOR, immediately following arrest	NUMBER	Ratio variable: 1 = "Very negative"; 4 = "Very positive"
COBSNOT	Miscellaneous observer notes RE: C1	TEXT	
CSES	Estimated Socio-economic status (SES) of C1	1 = Underclass 2 = Working class 3 = Middle class 4 = Upper class 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
CSESDEF	Description of indicators used by observer to make SES determination	TEXT	
CHOME	Did C1 appear to be homeless?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
CHOME_D	Description of indicators used by observer to make homelessness determination	TEXT	
CO1FAM	Did O1 indicate a particular familiarity with C1?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
CO1TRB	Did O1 indicate that they thought C1 was a "troublemaker?"	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
CLIVNEAR	Did it appear that C1 lived in or near the neighborhood where the encounter took place?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
CVISIT	Did it appear that C1 was a visitor to the city?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_ALC	Was there any indication of ALCOHOL USE or POSSESSION by C1?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_ABEV	Direct observation of alcoholic beverage in C1's possession	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_APAR	Direct observation of alcohol paraphernalia in C1's possession	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_AODOR	Detect an odor of alcohol on C1	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_AADMIT	C1 state they had been drinking alcoholic beverage	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_ATHRD	Third party state C1 had been drinking alcohol	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

C_AWALK	C1 have difficulty walking due to drinking alcohol	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_ASLUR	C1 slur their speech/words	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
C_AOTHR	Evidence C1 had been drinking alcohol other than beer, wine or spirits	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_AMOUTH	Evidence C1 had been drinking mouthwash	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_ATEST1	O1 administer field sobriety test to C1	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_ATEST2	O1 administer breath alcohol/blood test to C1	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_DRG	Was there any indication of ILLICIT DRUG USE or POSSESSION by C1?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_OBSDRG	Direct observation of illicit drugs in C1's possession	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

C_DPAR	Direct observation of alcohol paraphernalia in C1's possession	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_DODOR	Detect an odor of drugs on C1	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_DADMIT	C1 state they had been using illicit drugs	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_DTHRD	Third party state C1 had been using illicit drugs	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
C_DWALK	C1 have difficulty walking due to illicit drug use	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_DSLUR	C1 slur their speech/words	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_DTEST1	O1 administer field sobriety test to C1	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_DTEST2	O1 administer breath alcohol/blood test to C1	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

C_SELL	Evidence C1 was selling illicit drugs	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING
C_BUY	Evidence C1 was purchasing illicit drugs	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING
C_INHAL	Evidence C1 was using inhalants	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING
C_INGAS	Indication C1 had been huffing gasoline	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING
C_INPNT	Indication C1 had been huffing spray paint or other aerosol	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING
C_INCLN	Indication C1 had been huffing some sort of cleaning agent	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING
C_INOTH	Indication C1 had been huffing some other sort of substance	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING
C_INOT_D	Description of other substance inhaled/huffed	TEXT

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
CENEbria	Indication C1 was a chronic inebriate/alcoholic	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_O1ENEb	Did O1 indicate/state that C1 was a chronic inebriate/alcoholic?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
CMENTAL	Did C1 demonstrate signs of mental disorder?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_INJUR	C1 have injuries or illness requiring immediate medical attention	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_WEAP	Did C1 possess a weapon, or have a weapon within "jump reach?"	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_KNIF	Did C1 possess a knife or other cutting instrument?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_CLUB	Did C1 possess a club or other blunt instrument?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_GUN	Did C1 possess a firearm?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

C_HGUN	Did C1 possess a handgun?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_SGUN	Did C1 possess a shotgun?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_RIFLE	Did C1 possess a rifle?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
C_OGUN	Did C1 possess some other type of firearm?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_OGUN_D	Description of other type of firearm	TEXT	
C_WEAP_O	C1 possess weapon of some other sort?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
C_WPNOTH	Other type of weapon	TEXT	
C_WPNUSE	Weapon USED or merely PRESENT	1 = Weapon used 2 = Weapon merely present 3 = Could not determine gun involvement 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

C_THT	C1 threaten to assault police at any time during encounter	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING
C_THTBEF	C1 threaten to assault police before police attempted to physically control them	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING
PRB2END_O	2 nd -most serious problem, end of encounter: other	See "Problem Codes" in Appendix
E_FULL	Was this a FULL encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes
E_BRIEF	Was this a BRIEF encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes
E_CASUAL	Was this a CASUAL encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes
EO1LEAD	Did O1 take the decision making lead in this encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING
EO1HLP1	Did O1 receive guidance from other non-supervisory officer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING
EHLP1	Type of guidance given to O1 by other non-supervisory officer	1 = Take an action 2 = Do not take any action 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
EHLP1_O	Other type of guidance given by other non-supervisory officer	TEXT	
EHLP1_S	Type of action recommended to O1 by other non-supervisory officer	1 = File a report 2 = Use force 3 = Arrest person 4 = Notify/request supervisor presence 5 = Request backup 6 = Counsel/advise/mediate 7 = Leave scene/take no office action 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EHLP1_SO	Other type of action recommended to O1 by other non-supervisory officer	TEXT	
ESUPBEG	Was one (1) or more of O1's supervisors present at the BEGINNING of encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ESUPEND	Was one (1) or more of O1's supervisors present at the END of encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ESUPHELP	Did O1 receive guidance from one (1) or more supervisors at any time during this encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ESUPSUG	Did supervisor SUGGEST that O1 take a particular action?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
EO1SUG	Did supervisor ORDER O1 to take a particular action?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1SUG_T	What type of action did supervisor suggest/order O1 to take?	1 = File a report 2 = Use force 3 = Arrest person 4 = Notify/request supervisor presence 5 = Request backup 6 = Counsel/advise/mediate 7 = Leave scene/take no office action 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1SUG_O	Other type of action suggested/ordered by supervisory officer	TEXT	
ESUPTIM	Percent (%) of time one (1) or more supervisory officers present at scene of encounter	NUMBER	Natural number 0 - 100
ESUPRNK	Highest ranking supervisor present at scene of encounter	1 = Police officer/deputy 2 = Corporal 3 = Sergeant 4 = Lieutenant 5 = Captain 6 = Deputy chief 7 = Chief/sheriff 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ESUPRNK_O	Other rank	TEXT	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
ECOPBEG	Were one or more NON-supervisory officers present at the beginning of this encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ECOPEND	Were one or more NON-supervisory officers present at the end of this encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
ECOPTIM	Percent (%) of time one (1) or more NON-supervisory officers present at scene of encounter	NUMBER	Natural number 0 – 100
ECOPNUM	Total number (#) of POLICE present at scene of encounter upon O1's ARRIVAL	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 8
ECITNUM	Total number (#) of NON-POLICE present at scene of encounter upon O1's ARRIVAL	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 34
EO1BKUP	Did O1 request backup from other police during this encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1RPT	Did O1 FILE A REPORT, or indicate an intention to do so?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EOBSTIM	PERCENTAGE OF TIME OBSERVED O1 during activity	NUMBER	Natural number 0 - 100
EOBSPRES	Was ANOTHER P.A.S.S. OBSERVER PRESENT at scene of activity?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EOBSWHO	ID NUMBER OF OTHER OBSERVER present at scene of activity	NUMBER	Natural number 1 - 8

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
EO1CHG	Did O1 CHANGE BEHAVIOR because of OBSERVER PRESENCE?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1MLIK	Was O1 MORE LIKELY TO GET INVOLVED in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1LLIK	Was O1 LESS LIKELY TO GET INVOLVED in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1MLEG	Was O1 MORE LIKELY TO INITIATE LEGAL ACTION in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1LLEG	Was O1 LESS LIKELY TO INITIATE LEGAL ACTION in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1MFRC	Was O1 MORE LIKELY TO USE FORCE in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1LFRC	Was O1 LESS LIKELY TO USE FORCE in activity because of observer?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	

VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	VALUE LABELS (IF APPLICABLE)	COMMENTS:
EO1CHG_D	Basis for concluding O1 changed behavior because of observer presence	1 = Police stated their behavior changed 2 = Observer inferred O1's behavior changed 777 = Other 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1CHG_O	Other basis for concluding O1 changed behavior because of observer presence	TEXT	
EO1HLP	Did O1 REQUEST ASSISTANCE FROM OBSERVER during this encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1HLP_D	Description of help requested of observer by O1	TEXT	
EO1NOT_C	Did O1 REQUEST THAT OBSERVER NOT OBSERVE ENCOUNTER with member of public?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EO1NOT_O	Did O1 REQUEST THAT OBSERVER NOT OBSERVE <i>THEM</i> during encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EOBSHLP	Did OBSERVER PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO O1 during encounter?	0 = No 1 = Yes 888 = DK/NA 999 = MISSING	
EOBSHLP_D	Type of assistance lent to O1 during encounter?	TEXT	