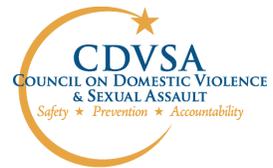




Intimate Partner Violence and Sexual Violence in Bristol Bay:

Key Results from the 2011 Alaska Victimization Survey



Out of every 100 adult women who reside in the Bristol Bay region:

44 experienced intimate partner violence (IPV):



31 experienced sexual violence:



52 experienced intimate partner violence, sexual violence, or both:



These lifetime estimates come from a 2011 survey of adult women in the Bristol Bay region.
Source: UAA Justice Center, Alaska Victimization Survey, <http://justice.uaa.alaska.edu/avs>.

Purpose of the Survey

Every human being has the right to be safe and free from violence in their own homes, in their relationships, and in their community. Intimate partner violence and sexual violence are endemic problems. Up until now, regional data were not available to guide planning and policy development or to evaluate the impact of prevention and intervention services. This study provides the first definitive measures of intimate partner violence and sexual violence for the Bristol Bay region. The survey was designed to establish a baseline for the Bristol Bay region. Results can be used to support prevention and intervention efforts that reduce violence against women.

Methodology

A total of 374 adult women from the Dillingham Census Area, the Bristol Bay Borough, and the Lake and Peninsula Borough participated in the survey. Respondents were randomly selected by phone (using both land lines and cell phones) from April 2011 to June 2011. Respondents were asked behaviorally specific questions about intimate partner violence (both threats and physical violence). Intimate partners included romantic and sexual partners. Respondents were also asked about sexual violence (both alcohol or drug involved sexual assault and forcible sexual assault). These questions were not limited to intimate partners. Procedures were designed to maximize the safety and confidentiality of all respondents. The survey was approved by multiple institutional review boards and was supported by the Bristol Bay Native Association and Safe and Fear-Free Environment, Inc. (SAFE).

Acknowledgments

We sincerely thank the 374 adult women in the Bristol Bay region who invested time and effort to participate in the Alaska victimization survey. They re-lived horrendous experiences, experiences that no one should be subjected to, to help the rest of us understand the extent of intimate partner and sexual violence in the Bristol Bay region. We also thank the Bristol Bay Native Association and Safe and Fear-Free Environment, Inc. (SAFE). Funding for this project was provided by the Alaska Council on Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault. Additional funding was provided through the Governor's Choose Respect Initiative to end the epidemic of domestic violence and sexual assault in Alaska. The survey was administered by RTI International. Data were analyzed by the UAA Justice Center.

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Key Estimates

The following table shows the percentage and number of adult women in the Bristol Bay region who experienced each form of violence. All estimates were weighted to control for selection, non-response, and coverage. Estimates show that 51.7% of adult women in the Bristol Bay region (or 1,246) experienced sexual violence, intimate partner violence, or both, in their lifetime; and 14.4% (or 347) experienced these forms of violence in the past year.

Measures of Violence	Lifetime		Past Year	
	%	N	%	N
Intimate partner violence (composite)	44.2%	1,066	12.3%	297
Threats of physical violence	23.7%	571	3.2%	77
Physical violence	43.7%	1,054	12.2%	294
Sexual violence (composite)	31.2%	752	4.4%	106
Alcohol or drug involved sexual assault	22.0%	530	3.7%	89
Forcible sexual assault	22.4%	540	2.0%	48
Any Violence (composite)	51.7%	1,246	14.4%	347

Intimate Partner Violence Estimates:

The intimate partner violence composite includes both threats of physical violence and physical violence.

- 44.2% of adult women (or 1,066) experienced intimate partner violence in their lifetime, with:
 - 23.7% (or 571) experiencing threats of physical violence, and
 - 43.7% (or 1,054) experiencing physical violence.
- 12.3% of adult women (or 297) experienced intimate partner violence in the past year, with:
 - 3.2% (or 77) experiencing threats of physical violence, and
 - 12.2% (or 294) experiencing physical violence.

Sexual Violence Estimates:

The sexual violence composite includes both alcohol or drug involved sexual assault and forcible sexual assault.

- 31.2% of adult women (or 752) experienced sexual violence in their lifetime, with:
 - 22.0% (or 530) experiencing at least one alcohol or drug involved sexual assault, and
 - 22.4% (or 540) experiencing at least one forcible sexual assault.
- 4.4% of adult women (or 106) experienced sexual violence in the past year, with:
 - 3.7% (or 89) experiencing at least one alcohol or drug involved sexual assault, and
 - 2.0% (or 48) experiencing at least one forcible sexual assault.

Important Limitations

The survey excluded non-English speaking women, women without phone access, and women not living in a residence. Estimates may be higher among women excluded from the survey. Estimates may also be conservative because of the continuing stigma of reporting victimization. This survey measured the number of *victims*, not the number of *victimizations*. In addition, not all forms of intimate partner violence or sexual violence were measured. All of these limitations may vary across regions. As a result, the validity of regional comparisons remains unknown.