Alaska Victimization Survey: 2011 Results for Bristol Bay

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Alaska Victimization Survey in Bristol Bay

• Designed to establish a baseline for estimates of intimate partner & sexual violence in Bristol Bay.

• Modeled after the National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Surveillance System (CDC) & the 2010 Alaska Victimization Survey (UAA).

• Surveys were administered by RTI International.

• Surveys were conducted by phone throughout the Dillingham Census Area, the Bristol Bay Borough, and the Lake and Peninsula Borough.
### Alaska Victimization Survey in Bristol Bay

- Survey was approved by multiple institutional review boards and was supported by the Bristol Bay Native Association and SAFE, Inc.
- Survey procedures were designed to maximize the safety and confidentiality of all respondents.
- Respondents were randomly selected (only adult females were eligible to participate). Called both land lines and cell phones.
- Final sample includes 374 adult women surveyed from April 2011 to June 2011.

### Alaska Victimization Survey in Bristol Bay

- The sample provides a good representation of the population. Nonetheless, all results are weighted to control for selection, non-response, and coverage.
- There are some very important limitations to this survey. In particular, respondents were limited to English-speaking adult women residing in a household with at least one land or cell phone line. Surveys were only conducted from April 2011 to June 2011.
The questions in the survey are very graphic because they are “behaviorally specific.”

For example, we ask: “How many of your romantic or sexual partners have ever slapped you?”

- Avoid legal definitions (e.g., ‘assault’)
- Avoid defining victims, survivors
- Attribute blame to the perpetrators

Intimate partner violence includes two measures:

- A – Threats of physical violence.
- B – Physical violence.
  - Both include intimate partners only, defined as romantic or sexual partners.
  - Measures are then combined into a single ‘intimate partner violence’ composite.

Threats of physical violence by intimate partners:

- Have your romantic or sexual partners made threats to physically harm you?
Intimate Partner Violence Definitions

- Physical violence by intimate partners:
  - Have your romantic or sexual partners…
    - Slapped you?
    - Pushed or shoved you?
    - Hit you with a fist or something hard?
    - Kicked you?
    - Hurt you by pulling your hair?
    - Slammed you against something?
    - Tried to hurt you by choking or suffocating you?
    - Beaten you?
    - Burned you on purpose?
    - Used a knife or gun on you?

Intimate Partner Violence Estimates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lifetime Estimates</th>
<th>Estimated %</th>
<th>Estimated N (out of 2,411)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Intimate Partner Violence¹</td>
<td>44.2%</td>
<td>1,066</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Threats</td>
<td>23.7%</td>
<td>571</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Physical Violence</td>
<td>43.7%</td>
<td>1,054</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ – Includes both threats of physical violence and physical violence by intimate partners.

- 44.2% of adult women in the Bristol Bay region (or 1,066) experienced intimate partner violence in their lifetime,
- 23.7% (or 571) experienced threats of physical violence,
- 43.7% (or 1,054) experienced physical violence.
### Intimate Partner Violence Estimates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Past Year Estimates</th>
<th>Estimated %</th>
<th>Estimated N (out of 2,411)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Intimate Partner Violence(^1)</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Threats</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Physical Violence</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) – Includes both threats of physical violence and physical violence by intimate partners.

- 12.3% of adult women in the Bristol Bay region (or 297) experienced intimate partner violence in the past year,
  - 3.2% (or 77) experienced threats of physical violence,
  - 12.2% (or 294) experienced physical violence.

### Sexual Violence Definitions

- Sexual violence includes two measures:
  - A – Alcohol or drug involved sexual assault.
  - B – Forcible sexual assault.
  - Measures are not limited to intimate partners.
  - Measures are then combined into a single ‘sexual violence’ composite.

- Alcohol or drug involved sexual assault:
  - When you were alcohol or drug intoxicated and unable to consent, has anyone…
    - Had vaginal sex with you?
    - Made you receive anal sex?
    - Made you perform oral sex?
    - Made you receive oral sex?
### Sexual Violence Definitions

**Forcible sexual assault:**
- Has anyone used physical force or threats to physically harm you to...
  - Make you have vaginal sex?
  - Make you receive anal sex?
  - Make you perform oral sex?
  - Make you receive oral sex?
  - Put their fingers or an object in your vagina or anus?
  - Try to have vaginal, oral, or anal sex with you?

### Sexual Violence Estimates

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<th>Estimated N (out of 2,411)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sexual Violence*</td>
<td>31.2%</td>
<td>752</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Alcohol or Drug Involved Sexual Assault</td>
<td>22.0%</td>
<td>530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Forcible Sexual Assault</td>
<td>22.4%</td>
<td>540</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Includes both alcohol or drug involved sexual assault and forcible sexual assault.

- 31.2% of adult women in the Bristol Bay region (or 752) experienced sexual violence in their lifetime,
- 22.0% (or 530) experienced at least one alcohol or drug involved sexual assault,
- 22.4% (or 540) experienced at least one forcible sexual assault.
### Past Year Estimates

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<th>Estimated %</th>
<th>Estimated N (out of 2,411)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sexual Violence¹</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Alcohol or Drug Involved Sexual Assault</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Forcible Sexual Assault</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ – Includes both alcohol or drug involved sexual assault and forcible sexual assault.

- 4.4% of adult women in the Bristol Bay region (or 106) experienced sexual violence in the past year,
  - 3.7% (or 89) experienced at least one alcohol or drug involved sexual assault,
  - 2.0% (or 48) experienced at least one forcible sexual assault.

### Summary of Lifetime Estimates

51.7% (1,246) Intimate partner or sexual violence

- 44.2% (1,066) Intimate partner violence
- 31.2% (752) Sexual violence
- 23.7% (571) Threats of physical violence
- 43.7% (1,054) Physical violence
- 22.0% (530) Alcohol/drug involved sexual assault
- 22.4% (540) Forcible sexual assault

Note: percentages do not sum because some respondents experienced multiple victimizations.
Summary of Past Year Estimates

14.4% (347)
Intimate partner or sexual violence

12.3% (297)
Intimate partner violence

4.4% (106)
Sexual violence

3.2% (77)
Threats of physical violence

12.2% (294)
Physical violence

3.7% (89)
Alcohol/drug involved sexual assault

2.0% (48)
Forcible sexual assault

Note: percentages do not sum because some respondents experienced multiple victimizations.

Past Year Estimates

Out of every 100 adult women in the Bristol Bay region:

12 experienced intimate partner violence (IPV):

4 experienced sexual violence:

14 experienced IPV, sexual violence, or both:
Out of every 100 adult women in the Bristol Bay region:

- 44 experienced intimate partner violence (IPV):
- 31 experienced sexual violence:
- 52 experienced IPV, sexual violence, or both:

Important Limitations

- Survey only provides a regional average and masks important differences (for example, differences by age or race/ethnicity).
- Survey excluded non-English speaking women, women without phone access, and women not living in a residence (e.g., shelters, hospitals, homeless, prisons). Estimates may be significantly higher among women excluded from the survey.
Important Limitations

- Measured *number of victims*, not *number of victimizations*. The number of victimizations is higher than the number of victims.
- Survey did not measure all forms of intimate partner violence or sexual violence. Estimates are therefore conservative.
- Estimates may also be conservative because of the continuing stigma of reporting intimate partner and sexual violence.

A Special Thank You!

We sincerely thank the women who invested time and effort to participate in the Alaska Victimization Survey in the Bristol Bay region.

They re-lived horrendous experiences – experiences no one should be subjected to – to help the rest of us understand the extent of intimate partner and sexual violence in Bristol Bay. Thank you!
A Special Thank You!

We also thank the Bristol Bay Native Association and Safe and Fear-Free Environment, Inc. (SAFE)

SAFE is shelter, advocacy, and safety for victims and their families of violence in Bristol Bay. To contact SAFE, call the office at 907-842-2320 or the Crisis line at 1-800-478-2316 (www.besafeandfree.org).

Contacts

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